# Manish Raghavan

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# EMPLOYMENT

### Drew Houston (2005) Career Development Professor

Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA Sloan School of Management and Department of Electrical Engineering and Computer Science

### Postdoctoral Fellow

Harvard Center for Research on Computation and Society, Cambridge, MA

### Visiting Researcher

Facebook, New York, NY

ter Science

August 2022–Present

September 2019–August 2021

August 2021–August 2022

# EDUCATION

# Ph.D., Computer Science Cornell University Thesis: The Societal Impacts of Algorithmic Decision-Making. Advised by Jon Kleinberg. M.S., Computer Science Cornell University B.S., Electrical Engineering and Computer Science University of California, Berkeley

# PUBLICATIONS

### Conferences

- 1. N. Dalvi, M. Olteanu, M. Raghavan, and P. Bohannon. Deduplicating a Places Database. In Proc. 23rd International World Wide Web Conference. April 2014
- 2. J. Kleinberg, S. Oren, and M. Raghavan. Planning Problems for Sophisticated Agents with Present Bias. In Proc. 17th ACM Conference on Economics and Computation. July 2016
- 3. J. Kleinberg, S. Mullainathan, and M. Raghavan. Inherent Trade-offs in the Fair Determination of Risk Scores. In The 8th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science Conference. January 2017
- M. Olteanu, N. Dalvi, and M. Raghavan. Identifying descriptive terms associated with a physical location from a location store. In U.S. Patent No. 9613054. April 2017
- 5. J. Kleinberg, S. Oren, and M. Raghavan. Planning with Multiple Biases. In Proc. 18th ACM Conference on Economics and Computation. June 2017
- 6. G. Pleiss, M. Raghavan, F. Wu, J. Kleinberg, K. Weinberger. On Fairness and Calibration. In Proc. 31st Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems. December 2017
- 7. J. Kleinberg, M. Raghavan. Selection Problems in the Presence of Implicit Bias. In The 9th Innovations in Theoretical Computer Science Conference. January 2018
- 8. M. Raghavan, A. Anderson, J. Kleinberg. Mapping the Invocation Structure of Online Political Interaction. In Proc. 27rd International World Wide Web Conference. April 2018
- 9. M. Raghavan, A. Slivkins, J. W. Vaughan, Z. S. Wu. The Externalities of Exploration and How Data Diversity Helps Exploitation. In Conference on Learning Theory. July 2018
- M. Raghavan, M. Purohit, S. Gollapudi. Hiring Under Uncertainty. In International Conference on Machine Learning. June 2019
- 11. M. Raghavan, S. Barocas. Challenges for mitigating bias in algorithmic hiring. In The Brookings Institution. December 2019

- R. Abebe, S. Barocas, J. Kleinberg, K. Levy, M. Raghavan, D. G. Robinson. Roles for Computing in Social Change. In Proc. Third ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. January 2020
- S. Barocas, A. D. Selbst, M. Raghavan. The Hidden Assumptions Behind Counterfactual Explanations and Principal Reasons. In Proc. Third ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. January 2020
- M. Raghavan, S. Barocas, J. Kleinberg, K. Levy. Mitigating Bias in Algorithmic Hiring: Evaluating Claims and Practices. In Proc. Third ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. January 2020
- J. Finocchiaro, R. Maio, F. Monachou, G. K. Patro, M. Raghavan, A.-A. Stoica, and S. Tsirtis. Bridging Machine Learning and Mechanism Design towards Algorithmic Fairness. In Proc. Fourth ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. January 2021
- J. Kleinberg, S. Oren, M. Raghavan, and N. Sklar. Stochastic Model for Sunk Cost Bias. In Proc. 37th Conference on Uncertainty in Artificial Intelligence. July 2021
- 17. E. Black, M. Raghavan, and S. Barocas. Model Multiplicity: Opportunities, Concerns, and Solutions. In Proc. Fourth ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency. June 2022
- 18. C. Hays, Z. Schutzman, M. Raghavan, E. Walk, P. Zimmer. Simplistic Collection and Labeling Practices Limit the Utility of Benchmark Datasets for Twitter Bot Detection. In The Web Conference. April 2023
- R. Alur, L. Laine, D. Li, M. Raghavan, D. Shah, D. Shung. Auditing for Human Expertise. In Proc. 37th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems. December 2023
- C. Dwork, C. Hays, J. Kleinberg, M. Raghavan. Content Moderation and the Formation of Online Communities: A Theoretical Framework. In The Web Conference. May 2024
- K. Peng, M. Raghavan, E. Pierson, J. Kleinberg, N. Garg. Reconciling the accuracy-diversity trade-off in recommendations. In The Web Conference. May 2024
- C. Dwork, K. Greenewald, M. Raghavan. Synthetic Census Data Generation via Multidimensional Multiset Sum. In Foundations of Responsible Computing. June 2024
- C. Dwork, C. Hays, J. Kleinberg, M. Raghavan. Equilibria, Efficiency, and Inequality in Network Formation for Hiring and Opportunity. In Proc. 25th ACM Conference on Economics and Computation. July 2024
- 24. R. Alur, M. Raghavan, D. Shah. Human Expertise in Algorithmic Prediction. In Proc. 38th Annual Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems. December 2024

### Journals

 J. Kleinberg, M. Raghavan. How Do Classifiers Induce Agents To Invest Effort Strategically?. In ACM Transactions on Economics and Computation. October 2020 Also appeared as:

How Do Classifiers Induce Agents To Invest Effort Strategically?. In Proc. 20th ACM Conference on Economics and Computation. June 2019

Designing Evaluation Rules that are Robust to Strategic Behavior. In Proc. 34th AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence, Sister Conference Track. April 2020

Algorithmic Classification and Strategic Effort. In SIGecom Exchanges. November 2020

- J. Kleinberg and M. Raghavan. Algorithmic Monoculture and Social Welfare. In Proc. National Academy of Sciences 118(22). June 2021
- M. Raghavan, A. Slivkins, J. W. Vaughan, Z. S. Wu. Greedy Algorithm Almost Dominates in Smoothed Contextual Bandits. In SIAM Journal on Computing 52(2). April 2023
- 4. J. Kleinberg, S. Mullainathan, and M. Raghavan. The Challenge of Understanding What Users Want: Inconsistent Preferences and Engagement Optimization. In Management Science. November 2023 Also appeared in Proc. 23rd ACM Conference on Economics and Computation. July 2022
- 5. C. K. Morewedge, S. Mullainathan, H. F. Naushan, C. R. Sunstein, J. Kleinberg, M. Raghavan, and J. O. Ludwig. *Human Bias in Algorithm Design*. In *Nature Human Behavior*. November 2023
- J. Kleinberg, J. Ludwig, S. Mullainathan, and M. Raghavan. The Inversion Problem: Why Algorithms Should Infer Mental State and Not Just Predict Behavior. In Perspectives on Psychological Science. December 2023
- 7. M. Raghavan and P. T. Kim. Limitations of the "Four-Fifths Rule" and Statistical Parity Tests for

Measuring Fairness. In Georgetown Law Technology Review. January 2024

8. M. Raghavan. What Should We Do when Our Ideas of Fairness Conflict?. In Communications of the ACM. January 2024

## TEACHING

6.3950/6.3952: Artificial Intelligence, Decision-Making, and Society. MIT
Fall 2022 (with Aleksander Madry and Ashia Wilson); Fall 2023 (with Ashia Wilson)
15.563: Artificial Intelligence for Business. MIT
Spring 2023; Spring 2024

# AWARDS AND HONORS

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Cornell University Fellowship	2016 - 2017
NSF GRFP Fellowship	2017 - 2021
Microsoft Research PhD Fellowship	2018 - 2020
SIGecom Doctoral Dissertation Award Honorable Mention	2021
ACM Doctoral Dissertation Award	2021
Cornell University Department of Computer Science PhD Dissertation Award	2022
ACM EC Exemplary Applied Modeling Track Paper Award	2022
The Web Conference Best Paper Award	2023

# **INVITED TALKS**

Planning Problems for Sophisticated Agents with Present Bias Social Impact through Network Science. Venice, Italy Young Researcher Workshop on Economics and Computation. Tel Aviv, Israel	June 8–10, 2016 January 1–5, 2017		
Algorithmic Fairness and Bias			
Deloitte Data Scientist Speaker Series. Virtual	September 7, 2018		
Mitigating Bias in Algorithmic Hiring: Evaluating Claims and Practices Fairness and Equity in Hiring Selection Algorithms. Upturn, Washington D.C. ASSA Session on Auditing and Regulating AI Systems. Virtual	October 4, 2019 January 7, 2022		
5th IDSC of IZA Workshop: Matching Workers and Jobs Online (Keynote). Virtual	September 16, 2022		
Algorithmic Fairness in Practice Walmart Community of Practice. Virtual	August 26, 2020		
The Societal Impacts of Algorithmic Decision-Making			
Netflix Research Seminar.	May 21, 2021		
Sai University Frontiers Seminar. Virtual	November 23, 2021		
The Challenge of Understanding What Users Want: Inconsistent Preferences and Engagement Optimization			
NYU Data Science Seminar. Virtual	April 6, 2022		
Harvard EconCS Seminar. Virtual	April 8, 2022		
Facebook Core Data Science Seminar. Virtual	May 6, 2022		
MIT Initiative on the Digital Economy seminar. Virtual	October 4, 2022		
INFORMS Annual Meeting. Indianapolis, IN	October 18, 2022		
Opportunity Insights. Cambridge, MA	October 26, 2022		

October 28, 2022

JHU Behavioral Science Forum on Technology and Social Change. Baltimore, MD

UIUC Responsible Data Science and AI seminar. Virtual INFORMS Annual Meeting. Phoenix, AZ	November 4, 2022 October 16, 2023
Measuring Fairness FinRegLab Advisory Board. Virtual	July 14, 2021
Understanding Societal Impacts through Machine Learning and Mechan	ism Design: Auto-
mated Hiring as a Case Study Israel Algorithmic Game Theory Seminar. Virtual	October 19, 2021
The Future of AI in Financial Services (Panel) Artificial Intelligence and the Economy. U.S. Dept. of Commerce, Washington D.C.	April 27, 2022
<b>Reflections on Incentivizing Behavior through Evaluation</b> Algorithmic Contract Design: Present and Future (EC '22 Workshop). Boulder, CO	July 15, 2022
Responsible AI and the Role of Measurement Network Architecture for Geeks. Virtual Sai University Frontiers Seminar. Virtual Wells Fargo Data Ethics. Virtual Fujitsu x MIT Knowledge Session. Virtual	September 21, 2022 November 17, 2022 April 26, 2023 May 16, 2023
Is AI the New HR? Protecting Civil Rights at Work (Panel) South by Southwest. Austin, TX	March 11, 2023
Generative AI and Employment MIT Generative AI week. Cambridge, MA	November 30, 2023
Bias & discrimination in algorithmic decision-making 40th Annual NABE Economic Policy Conference. Washington DC	January 16, 2024
Human Expertise in Algorithmic Prediction Bridging Prediction and Intervention Problems in Social Systems. Banff, Canada Humans, Algorithmic Decision-Making and Society: Modeling Interactions and Imp shop). Vienna, Austria TTIC Workshop on Data-Driven Decision Processes. Chicago, IL NSF-SDM Workshop on Human-AI Teaming. Pittsburgh, PA	June 2, 2024 act (ICML '24 Work- July 27, 2024 August 28, 2024 September 26, 2024
Synthetic Data and Swapping for the US Decennial Census $CS+Law$ Virtual Workshop Series. Virtual	November 15, 2024
The Role of Information in Human-AI Collaboration Tuck Operations and Management Science Seminar. Hanover, NH	December 5, $2024$

# SERVICE AND ORGANIZATION

International Advisory Board, Sai University (	(Chennai, India)	2021-Present
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### Program Committees

- ACM Conference on Fairness, Accountability, and Transparency: 2020, 2021, 2022 (Area Chair), 2023 (Area Chair)
- ACM Conference on Economics and Computation: 2019, 2020, 2021, 2022

- ACM Conference on Equity and Access in Algorithms, Mechanisms, and Optimization: 2021, 2022, 2023 (Area Chair)
- Conference on Neural Information Processing Systems: 2021
- Conference on Web and Internet Economics: 2021
- AAAI Conference on Artificial Intelligence: 2020, 2021
- International Conference on Learning Representations: 2021
- The Web Conference: 2024 (Senior Area Chair)

### Workshops and Tutorials

- Fairness and Discrimination through the Dual Lenses of Mechanism Design and Machine Learning (EC '21)
- Fair and Socially Responsible ML for Recommendations: Challenges and Perspectives (NeurIPS '22)

### Journal Reviewing

Journal of Machine Learning Research, Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences, Artificial Intelligence, Management Science, Patterns, and others

### Coaching

Harvard Men's Soccer Club

2021 - Present